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Data Sheet

IL-17RA:IL-17A[Biotin] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit Catalog #79891

Size: 96 reactions

DESCRIPTION: The *IL-17RA:IL-17A[Biotin] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit* is designed for screening inhibitors of IL-17A:IL-17RA interaction. The *IL-17RA:IL-17A[Biotin] Binding Assay Kit* comes in a convenient 96-well format, with biotin-labeled IL-17A, purified IL-17RA, streptavidin-labeled HRP, and assay buffer for 100 binding reactions. The key to this kit is the high sensitivity of detection of biotin-labeled IL-17A by streptavidin-HRP. Only a few simple steps on a microtiter plate are required for the assay. First, IL-17RA is coated on a 96-well plate. Next, IL-17A[Biotin] is incubated with IL-17RA on the plate. Finally, the plate is treated with streptavidin-HRP followed by addition of an HRP substrate to produce chemiluminescence, which can then be measured using a chemiluminescence reader.

BACKGROUND: IL-17A is a pro-inflammatory cytokine produced by T_H17 cells that plays a key role in inflammation, autoimmunity, and host defense. It has been shown to stimulate the production of pro-inflammatory cytokines, namely IL-6 and IL-8, by synoviocytes. Due to its role as a mediator of inflammation, the IL-17 pathway has become a popular target for treating diseases that have a strong inflammatory component such as psoriasis, arthritis, Crohn's disease, and ankylosing spondylitis.

COMPONENTS:

Catalog #	Component	Amount	Sto	rage
	IL-17A[Biotin]	2 μg	-80°C	(Avoid
11264	IL-17RA	10 µg	-80°C	freeze/
79311	3x Immuno Buffer 1	50 ml	-20°C	thaw
				cycles!)
79742	Streptavidin-HRP	15 µl	+4°C	
79728	Blocking buffer 2	50 ml	+4°C	
79670	ELISA ECL substrate A (translucent bottle)	6 ml	+4°C	
79670	ELISA ECL substrate B (brown bottle)	6 ml	+4°C	
79699	White 96-well microplate	1	+4°C	



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MATERIALS OR INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

PBS buffer

Luminometer or fluorescent microplate reader capable of reading chemiluminescence Rotating or rocker platform

APPLICATIONS: Great for screening small molecules and antibodies that inhibit the binding of IL-17A to IL-17RA.

STABILITY: One year from date of receipt when stored as directed.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Iwakura Y, et al. 2008. Immunol Rev. 226:57-79.
- 2. Bullens DM, et al. 2013. Clin Dev Immunol. 2013:840315.
- 3. Ley K, et al. 2006. Immunol Res. 34(3):229-42.

ASSAY PROTOCOL:

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

Coating the plate with IL-17RA:

- Thaw IL-17RA on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing IL-17RA to recover the full contents of the tube. Aliquot into single use aliquots. Immediately store remaining IL-17RA in aliquots at -80°C. Note: IL-17RA is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.
- 2) Dilute IL-17RA to 2 ng/µl in 1x PBS.
- 3) Add 50 µl of diluted **IL-17RA** solution to each well and incubate overnight at 4°C. Leave a couple of wells empty (uncoated), for use with the "Ligand Control" (see below).
- 4) Dilute 10 ml of **3x Immuno Buffer 1** to **1x Immuno Buffer 1** with 20 ml water.
- 5) Decant to remove supernatant. Wash the plate 3 times using 100 μl **1x Immuno Buffer 1** per well. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 6) Block wells by adding 100 μl of **Blocking buffer 2** to each well. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature. Decant to remove supernatant.



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Step 1:

1) Prepare the master mixture: N wells x (10 μl **3x Immuno Buffer 1** + 15 μl H₂O)

2) Add 25 µl of master mixture to each well. Use uncoated wells for the "Ligand Control."

	Blank	Ligand Control	Positive Control	Test Inhibitor
3x Immuno Buffer 1	10 µl	10 µl	10 µl	10 µl
H ₂ O	15 µl	15 µl	15 µl	15 µl
Test Inhibitor/Activator	_	_	_	5 µl
Inhibitor buffer (no inhibitor)	5 µl	5 µl	5 µl	ı
1x Immuno Buffer 1	20 µl	_	_	ı
IL-17A[Biotin] (0.5 ng/μl)	-	20 µl	20 µl	20 µl
Total	50 µl	50 µl	50 µl	50 µl

- 3) Add 5 µl of inhibitor solution to each well designated "Test Inhibitor." For the "Positive Control," "Ligand Control," and "Blank," add 5 µl of the same solution without inhibitor (inhibitor buffer). (*Preincubation of the inhibitors with the IL-17RA-coated plate may be necessary, depending on the mechanism of inhibition*).
- 4) Add 20 µl of **1x Immuno Buffer 1** to the well designated "Blank."
- 5) Thaw **IL-17A-biotin** on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing **IL-17A-biotin** protein to recover full contents of the tube. Aliquot **IL-17A-biotin** into single use aliquots. Immediately store remaining undiluted protein in aliquots at -80°C. *Note:* **IL-17A-biotin** is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted protein.
- 6) Dilute **IL-17A-biotin** in **1x Immuno Buffer 1** at 0.5 ng/μl (10 ng/20 μl). Keep diluted protein on ice until use. Discard any unused diluted protein after use.
- 7) Initiate reaction by adding 20 µl of diluted **IL-17A-biotin** to the wells labeled "Ligand Control," "Positive Control," and "Test Inhibitor." Incubate at room temperature for two hours.
- 8) Decant to remove supernatant. Wash the plate 3 times with 100 μl **1x Immuno Buffer 1** per well. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.



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9) Block wells by adding 100 µl of **Blocking buffer 2** to each well. Incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature. Decant to remove supernatant.

Step 2:

- 1) Dilute Streptavidin-HRP 1000-fold with Blocking buffer 2.
- 2) Add 100 µl to each well. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature with slow shaking.
- 3) Wash plate three times with **1x Immuno Buffer 1**. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 4) Block wells by adding 100 μl of **Blocking Buffer 2** to each well. Incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature. Decant to remove supernatant. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 5) Just before use, mix on ice 50 μl **ELISA ECL substrate A** and 50 μl **ELISA ECL substrate B**, then add 100 μl to each well. Discard any unused chemiluminescent reagent after use.
- 6) Immediately read sample in a luminometer or microtiter-plate capable of reading chemiluminescence. "Blank" value is subtracted from all readings.

Reading Chemiluminescence:

Chemiluminescence is the emission of light (luminescence) which results from a chemical reaction. The detection of chemiluminescence requires no wavelength selection because the method used is emission photometry and is not emission spectrophotometry.

To properly read chemiluminescence, make sure the plate reader is set for LUMINESCENCE mode. Typical integration time is 1 second, delay after plate movement is 100 msec. Do not use a filter when measuring light emission. Typical settings for the Synergy 2 BioTek plate reader are: use the "hole" position on the filter wheel; Optics position: Top; Read type: endpoint. Sensitivity may be adjusted based on the luminescence of a control assay without the protein (typically we set this value as 100).



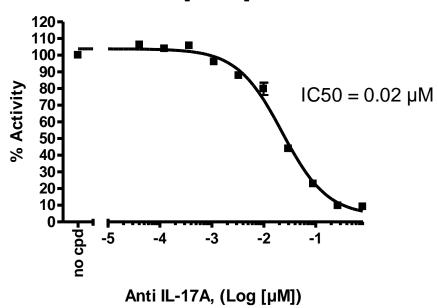
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Example of Assay Results:

IL-17RA:IL-17A[Biotin] Interaction



IL-17RA-IL-17A[B] binding activity, measured using the IL-17RA:IL-17A[Biotin] Binding Assay Kit, BPS Bioscience Catalog #79891 and Anti-IL-17A Antibody, BPS Bioscience Catalog #91015. Luminescence was measured using a Bio-Tek fluorescent microplate reader. *Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at info@bpsbioscience.com*



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RELATED PRODUCTS:

Product Name	Catalog #	<u>Size</u>
IL-17A	91014-1	5 µg
IL-17A	91014-2	25 µg
IL-17RA	91016-1	5 µg
IL-17RA	91016-2	25 µg
IL-17RA[Biotin]	91013-1	5 µg
IL-17RA, Fc fusion, Biotin-labeled	91013-2	25 µg
Anti-IL-17A Neutralizing Antibody	91015	100 µg
IL-17RA[Biotin]:IL-17A Inhibitor Screening Kit	72060	96 rxns.



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TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

Problem	Possible Cause	Solution
Luminescence signal of positive control reaction is	IL_17A or IL-17RA has lost binding activity	Proteins lose binding ability upon repeated freeze/thaw cycles. Use
weak	-	fresh IL-17RA, (BPS Bioscience
		#11264) and fresh IL-17A-biotin. Store proteins in single-use aliquots.
		Increase time of incubation of IL-17RA
		on the plate.
	Incorrect settings on	Increase IL-17RA concentration. Refer to instrument instructions for
	Incorrect settings on instruments	settings to increase sensitivity of light
		detection.
	Chemiluminescent	Chemiluminescent solution should be
	reagents mixed too soon	used within 15 minutes of mixing. Ensure both reagents are properly
	33011	mixed.
Luminescent signal is	Inaccurate	Run duplicates of all reactions.
erratic or varies widely among wells	pipetting/technique	Use a multichannel pipettor. Use master mixes to minimize errors.
among wells	Bubbles in wells	Pipette slowly to avoid bubble
		formation. Tap plate lightly to disperse
		bubbles; be careful not to splash between wells.
Background (signal to noise	Insufficient washes	Increase number of washes.
ratio) is high		Increase wash volume. Increase Tween-20 concentration to
		0.1% in TBST.
	Sample solvent is	Run negative control assay including
	inhibiting protein	solvent. Maintain DMSO level at <1%
	binding	Increase time of protein binding incubation.
	Results are outside the	Use different concentrations of IL-17-
	linear range of the	biotin to create a standard curve.



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