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Data sheet

Dog CD38 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit (Hydrolase Activity)

Catalog #78108 Size: 96 reactions

BACKGROUND: CD38, a differentiation antigen of B lymphocytes, is a type II integral membrane protein that functions as an ADP-ribosyl cyclase and nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (NAD) glycohydrolase. The major enzymatic activity of CD38 is the hydrolysis of NAD. Through its production of cyclic ADP-ribose, CD38 modulates calcium-mediated signal transduction in various cells, including pancreatic β cells. CD38 is a prognostic biomarker for acute B lymphoblastic leukemia.

DESCRIPTION: The *Dog CD38 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit (Hydrolase Activity)* is designed to measure the glycohydrolase activity of canine CD38 for screening and profiling applications. The CD38 assay kit comes in a convenient 96-well format, with recombinant dog CD38 enzyme, its substrate N6-etheno-NAD (ε -NAD), and CD38 assay buffer. In addition, the kit includes the CD38 inhibitor apigenin for use as a control inhibitor.

COMPONENTS:

Catalog #	Component	Amount	Storage	
100955	CD38 (Dog)	1 µg	-80°C	Avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles!
	4x CD38 hydrolase buffer	4 ml	-20°C	
	CD38 substrate (ε-NAD)	50 µl	-20°C	
	Apigenin (50 mM in DMSO)	10 µl	-20°C	
79685	Black 96-well plate	1	RT	

MATERIALS OR INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

Adjustable micropipettor and sterile tips Fluorescent microplate reader Rotating or rocker platform

APPLICATIONS: Great for studying enzyme kinetics and screening small molecular inhibitors for drug discovery and HTS applications.

STABILITY: Up to 6 months from date of receipt, when stored as recommended.

REFERENCES:

Koguma, T., et al. Biochim. Biophys. Acta -- Mol. Cell. Res. 1994. **1223**(1): 160-162 Malavasi, F., et al. Physiol. Rev. 2008. **88**(3): 841-886

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ASSAY PROTOCOL:

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

- 1. Thaw 4x CD38 hydrolase buffer on ice.
- 2. Prepare the master mixture (10 μl per well): N wells x (5 μl **4x CD38 hydrolase buffer** + 5 μl distilled water). Add 10 μl to every well.

	Positive Control	Negative Control	Test Inhibitor	Blank
4x CD38 hydrolase buffer	5 µl	5 µl	5 µl	5 µl
Distilled water	5 µl	5 µl	5 µl	5 µl
Test Inhibitor	-	-	10 µl	-
Inhibitor buffer (no inhibitor)	10 µl	-	-	10 µl
Apigenin (0.1 – 100 μM)	-	10 µl	-	-
1x CD38 hydrolase buffer	-	-	-	20 µl
Dog CD38 (0.5 ng/µl)	20 µl	20 µl	20 µl	-
ε-NAD (diluted)	10 µl	10 µl	10 µl	10 µl
Total	50 µl	50 µl	50 µl	50 μl

- 3. Prepare 1x CD38 hydrolase buffer by diluting 4x CD38 hydrolase buffer with water. Dilute only enough buffer required for the assay. Store remaining 4x CD38 hydrolase buffer at -20°C in single-use aliquots. For 96 reactions, prepare 10 ml 1x CD38 hydrolase buffer by mixing 2.5 ml of 4x CD38 hydrolase buffer with 7.5 ml water.
- 4. Prepare test sample by diluting compound in 1x CD38 hydrolase buffer to 5x the final test concentration. Add 10 µl of Inhibitor solution of each well labeled as "Test Inhibitor". For the wells labeled "Positive Control" and "Blank", add 10 µl of the same solution without inhibitor (Inhibitor buffer). We recommend using 1x CD38 hydrolase buffer with the same amount of DMSO as the Inhibitor buffer. Final concentration of DMSO in the assay should be ≤1 %.
- Dilute apigenin (50 mM) with 1x CD38 hydrolase buffer to make serial dilutions ranging from 0.1 – 100 μM. For the wells labeled "Negative Control", add 10 μl diluted apigenin to each well.
- 5. To the wells designated as "Blank", add 20 μl of 1x CD38 hydrolase buffer.
- 6. Thaw **dog CD38** enzyme on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing enzyme to recover full contents of the tube. Calculate the amount of **dog CD38** required for the assay OUR PRODUCTS ARE FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.



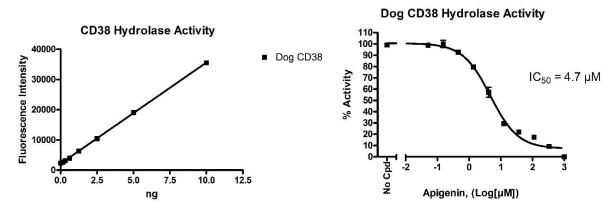
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and dilute enzyme to 0.5 ng/µl with **1x CD38 assay buffer** (10 ng/well). Aliquot remaining **dog CD38** enzyme into single-use aliquots. Store remaining undiluted enzyme in aliquots at -80°C. *Note*: **dog CD38** enzyme is sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted enzyme.

- 7. Add 20 µl of diluted **dog CD38** enzyme to the wells designated "Positive Control", "Negative Control", and "Test Inhibitor". Cover the plate and incubate 30 minutes at room temperature with slow shaking.
- During incubation, dilute ε-NAD 20-fold with 1x CD38 hydrolase buffer. Dilute only the amount required for the assay. Store remaining ε-NAD at -20°C in single use aliquots. Discard any unused diluted ε-NAD after use.
- After the 30 minutes incubation, remove the plate and add 10 μl of diluted ε-NAD.
- 10. Place plate into plate-reading fluorimeter and prepare to measure.
- 11. After 10 minutes, measure the plate using a fluorimeter capable of excitation at 300 nm and detection of emitted light at 410 nm. The "Blank" value is subtracted from all other values

Example Assay Results:



Dog CD38 activity (left) and inhibition by apigenin (right) measured using the **Dog CD38 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit (Hydrolase Activity)**, BPS Bioscience #78108. Fluorescence was measured using a Bio-Tek microplate reader. Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at info@bpsbioscience.com

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RELATED PRODUCTS:

Product Name	Catalog#	<u>Size</u>
CD38, His-Tag (Human), HiP™	71277	100 µg
CD38, His-Tag (Mouse), HiP™	79070	100 µg
CD38 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit (Hydrolase Activity)	79287	96 rxns
CD38 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit (Hydrolase Activity)	79672	384 rxns
CD38 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit (Cyclase Activity)	71275	96 rxns
Mouse CD38 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit (Hydrolase Activity)	79682	96 rxns
CD39, His-tag	71284	20 µg
CD39 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	79278	96 rxns
CD73, Avi, His-tag (Mouse)	72523	100 µg
CD73, His-tag	71184	50 µg
CD73 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	72055	96 rxns
CD73 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	72058	384 rxns
Quercetin	27214	5 g
Adenosine Deaminase (ADA), His-tag	70016	100 µg
NAD+, Biotin-Labeled	80610	500 µl
NAMPT (PBEF1)	71098	50 µg
NAMPT (PBEF1), GST-tag	91004	50 µg
NMNAT, His-tag	71090	100 µg
TCF/LEF Reporter Kit	60500	500 rxns
TCF/LEF reporter-HEK293 cell line	60501	2 vials